

Table of Contents

Declaration of Own Work	i
Acknowledgements	ii
Abstract	iv
Lay Summary	vi
Abbreviations Used in References	vii
List of Figures	xi
List of Tables	xii
Introduction	1
Chapter 1: The Ten Years' Conflict and the Birth of the Free Church of Scotland ...	12
1.1 The Historical Context	12
1.2 The Outset of the Ten Years' Conflict and the Two Parties of the Church ...	15
1.3 Non-intrusion Controversies and Defence of Spiritual Independence.....	18
1.4 Attempts to Consult with the Government for a Parliamentary Solution	23
1.5 The Abolition of Patronage and the Claim of Right	26
1.6 The Convocation and the Impending Disruption	28
Chapter 2: Preparing for the Disruption.....	32
2.1 The Convocation	32
2.2 Progress after the Convocation	38
2.2.1 Appeal to the People.....	39
2.2.2 Reply from the Government and the Illegality of the Chapels Act... ..	44
2.3 Provisional Committee and Preparation for the Disruption.....	46
2.3.1 Provisional Committee.....	46
2.3.2 The Financial Sub-Committee and Chalmers's Financial Scheme ...	50
2.3.3 Statistical and Architectural Sub-Committees of the Provisional Committee.....	61
2.4 The Inevitable Disruption and the Approaching of the General Assembly of 1843	71
2.5 Conclusion	75
Chapter 3: The Disruption and the First General Assembly of the Free Church	78
3.1 The Scene of the Disruption and the Protest	78
3.2 The Act of Separation and Deed of Demission.....	83
3.2.1 The Signing of the Document	83
3.2.2 The Number of Adhering Clergymen.....	87
3.3 Schemes and Committees of the First Assembly of the Free Church	91

3.3.1 Reports of Departments of the Provisional Committee	91
3.3.2 Finance	94
3.3.3 Church-building and Site-refusals.....	99
3.3.4 Election of Office-bearers and Demand and Supply of Ministers ..	103
3.3.5 Education and Other Issues.....	110
3.3.6 Arrangements after the Assembly	113
3.4 Conclusion	117
Chapter 4: The Election, Demand, and Supply of Ministers of the Free Church of Scotland.....	119
4.1 Election of Office-bearers	119
4.2 Demand and Supply of Ministers and Preachers	125
4.2.1 The General Assembly of October 1843	127
4.2.2 The General Assembly of May 1844	131
4.2.3 The General Assemblies of May and August 1845	134
4.2.4 The General Assemblies of 1846 and 1847.....	140
4.2.5 The Issue of the Translation of Ministers.....	144
4.3 Co-operation with other Presbyterian Churches and Denominations	147
4.4 Conclusion	151
Chapter 5: The Finance and the Sustentation for the Ministers of the Free Church	156
5.1 The Financial Framework of the Free Church for Sustaining Its Ministers	156
5.1.1 The System, Principles and Regulations for the Sustentation Fund	157
5.1.2 Widows' and Orphans' Fund	167
5.1.3 Fund-Raising Abroad	170
5.2 The Operations of the Sustentation Fund and the Stipends for Ministers in 1843-47	174
5.2.1 1843-44	174
5.2.2 1844-45	179
5.2.3 1845-47	182
5.2.4 Records of the Congregations and the Operation from the Perspective of Localities.....	187
5.3 The Issue of Slavery and “Send Back the Money”	196
5.4 Defects of the Sustentation Fund System	201
5.4.1 The Competition for Contributions between the Sustentation Fund and Local Funds	201
5.4.2 Examination of the Outcome of Chalmers’s One-and-Half Scheme	208

5.4.3 Examination of the Sustentation Fund from a Lay Member of the Free Church.....	212
5.5 Conclusion	216
Chapter 6: The Erection of Churches and Manses.....	222
6.1 Difficulties Encountered after the Disruption.....	222
6.2 Church Building	226
6.2.1 Design of the Churches and Estimated Construction Costs.....	226
6.2.2 Progress in Fund-raising and Church-building in 1843-47.....	232
6.3 Manse Building	237
6.4 Site-refusal and Petition to Parliament.....	246
6.5 Controversy over the Settlement of <i>Quoad Sacra</i> Churches	270
6.6 Conclusion	278
Chapter 7: The Education and Missions of the Free Church of Scotland	281
7.1 Elementary Education	281
7.1.1 Difficulties after the Disruption and Macdonald's Campaign for Building 500 Schools	281
7.1.2 Measures to Enhance Supply of Teachers and to Raise Funds for Their Salaries	286
7.1.3 The State of the Free Church Education in 1847	291
7.2 Theological Education	296
7.2.1 The Erection of the New College.....	296
7.2.2 Divinity Students and Bursaries.....	303
7.3 Missions of the Free Church	305
7.3.1 Foreign and Jewish Missions	305
7.3.2 Colonial Mission	309
7.3.3 Finance for the Missions and the Progress of the Indian Mission ..	313
7.3.4 Chalmers's Home Mission Experiment at West Port, Edinburgh ..	317
7.4 Conclusion	322
Chapter 8: Conclusion.....	326
Bibliography	350
I. Reports, Acts, Periodicals, and Newspapers,.....	350
II. Contemporary Tracts, Circulars and Pamphlets	350
III. Books Published before 1900	358
IV. Books, Articles and Theses Appearing After 1900.....	359

List of Figures

Figure 1: A Perspective Sketch of the Outer Appearance of the Smallest-sized Church.....	64
Figure 2: Ground Plan of the Smallest-sized Church.....	64
Figure 3: A Transverse Section of the Smallest-sized Church	65
Figure 4: Illustration of the Arrangement of Pews with Increasing Heights	65
Figure 5: A Perspective Sketch of the Outer Appearance of the Medium-sized Church.....	66
Figure 6: A Perspective Sketch of the Outer Appearance of the Largest-sized Church	67
Figure 7: Ground Plan of the Medium-sized Church.....	67
Figure 8: Ground Plan of the Gallery in the Medium-sized Church.....	67
Figure 9: A Transverse Section of the Gallery in the Medium-sized Church	68
Figure 10: Ground Plan of the Largest-sized Church	68
Figure 11: A Transverse Section of the Largest-sized Church	69
Figure 12: The First General Assembly of the Free Church of Scotland signing the Act of Separation and Deed of Demission at Tanfield, Edinburgh 23 May 1843 by David Octavius Hill	86
Figure 13: A Transverse Section of the Smallest-sized Church with Ventilation and Heating.....	229
Figure 14: Bench in Its Usual Position	231
Figure 15: Bench when the Seat is Removed, and the Back Folded Down to Form the Table for Communion.....	231
Figure 16: Open-air Worship at Canonbie	248
Figure 17: Open-air Worship at Wanlockhead	249
Figure 18: The Floating Church of Loch Sunart	259
Figure 19: Playfair's Plan of the Free Church New College	299

List of Tables

Table 1: Demand and Supply of Preachers for the Free Church of Scotland in 1843-47	153
Table 2: Increases of the Ministers of the Free Church of Scotland in 1843-47	154
Table 3: The Collection Plan for Local Fund at the New North Church, Edinburgh	160
Table 4: The Collection Plan for Local Fund for a Congregation of 500 Members.....	161
Table 5: The Schedule Devised by John Thomson for the Subscriptions to the Sustentation Fund.....	191
Table 6: The Schedule Devised by John Thomson for Raising £104 for the Local Fund in a Congregation with 500 Members.....	192
Table 7: The New Schedule Framed by John Thomson for the Subscriptions to the Sustentation Fund.....	196
Table 8: The Average Local Supplements Received by the Ministers for Their Stipends in 1845-46 among Those Who Joined the Free Church at the Disruption	203
Table 9: Amounts Raised for Sustentation Fund and Local Supplements in Each Synod in 1847-48	204
Table 10: Stipends for the Ministers of New Charges in June 1845	211
Table 11: Stipends for the Ministers of New Charges in November 1845.....	211
Table 12: The Hypothetical Stipends for All the Ministers for the Year Ending in June 1845 If the One-and-Half Method Had Been Applied to Them	211
Table 13: Revenues of the Sustentation Fund in 1843-48.....	218
Table 14: Subscriptions to the Sustentation Fund in Synods for 1843-47.....	218
Table 15: Debt of the Central Building Fund on 3 January 1848	237
Table 16: Guthrie's Plan of Subscription for the Manse Building Scheme	242
Table 17: Instances of Site-refusal in the Petition of the Free Church to Parliament	252
Table 18: Congregations in Want of Sites according to the Free Church Memorial on 18 February 1847.....	262
Table 19: Interviewees of Parliamentary Reports on Site-refusal in	

Scotland.....	265
Table 20: Progress of Church Extension during the Ten Years' Conflict.	271
Table 21: Macdonald's Scheme for Raising £50,000 to Assist Building 500 Schools for the Free Church of Scotland	283
Table 22: Suggested Rates of Monthly Contributions to the Schoolmasters' Fund Based on the Proportion of the Amount Made to the Ministers' Sustentation Fund.....	290
Table 23: Curriculum of the New College in 1846-47.....	301
Table 24: Receipts for the Foreign, Colonial, and Jewish Missions of the Free Church during 1843-47	313
Table 25: Number of Divinity Students Enrolled at the Free Church New College, 1843-47	324
Table 26: The Whole Sums Raised for Each Scheme of the Free Church, 1843-47	332
Table 27: Changes of the Amounts Raised for Each Scheme of the Free Church in 1843-47	333